## Political Science 2231E Section 550 Huron University College INTERNATIONAL POLITICS COURSE OUTLINE 2019-2020

Instructor: Dr. David Blair Office: V133, Huron University College Office Hours: Tuesdays 3:30-4:30pm, Thursdays 2:30-3:30pm, or by appointment. Telephone: 519-438-7224 Ext. 601 E-mail: dblair@huron.uwo.ca

Class Meeting Times: Tuesdays 2:30-3:30pm, Thursdays 3:30-5:30pm. in Classroom W8, Huron University College Prerequisite: Politics 1020E

This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of international politics. Topics examined in the course include the nature and exercise of state power, foreign policy decision-making, the causes and prevention of international conflict, nuclear weapons, humanitarian intervention, economic and cultural globalisation, the role of non-state actors, global environmental politics, the United Nations, international law, and the issues of inequality, poverty and development in North-South relations. Throughout the course we compare the major theoretical perspectives of international politics that seek to explain, evaluate, offer prescriptions and make predictions about each of these topics. Classes are conducted as interactive lectures with regular opportunities for questions and discussion of the material presented. Several sessions will be devoted primarily to the discussion of selected reading assignments.

**<u>Required Course Texts</u>** (Available at the UWO Bookstore):

1. Andrew Heywood, <u>Global Politics</u> 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014).

2. Politics 2231E Section 550 Huron University College course packet.

# **Other Required Reading**

Readings from other sources will also be assigned periodically.

Keeping abreast of the daily news is essential to understanding the course material. Reference will be made to current international events in class and it is expected that you will be familiar with these events for the purposes of lectures, class discussion and course requirements. The <u>Globe and Mail</u> has the most extensive coverage of international events among the Canadian newspapers. Another valuable source is the <u>Guardian Weekly</u>, which is available in many libraries, online or by subscription. The national news broadcasts of Canada's main television networks (CBC, CTV, Global) are also good sources of information about current international events.

# **Course Requirements**

1. A first term in-class test to be written on <u>Tuesday, 19 November 2019</u>, worth 15% of the final grade.

2. A second term in-class test to be written on <u>Thursday, 27 February 2020</u> worth 25% of the final grade.

3. A participation grade worth 20% of the final grade, based on the <u>quality</u> and <u>regularity</u> of participation in class discussions. Note that 1/2 of this participation grade is evaluated on the basis of periodic quizzes designed to prepare students for class discussion. *Only students who are present during the <u>full</u> class discussion on the day of the quiz will receive a grade for the quiz.* Quiz dates and times will be announced in class through the year, and students must complete the quiz at the same time as the rest of the class regardless of when it takes place. These brief quizzes are not written assignments but are tools to help assess your participation in class discussions. If you are not in class when the quiz and discussion take place, obviously your performance cannot be assessed. For this reason *there will be <u>no make-up quizzes</u> held under any circumstances*.

# 4. Either

a) A take-home research assignment, 10 pages in length (2,500 words) due on <u>Friday, 20 March</u> <u>2020</u>, and worth 10% of the final grade <u>and</u> a two-hour final examination covering all aspects of the course, worth 30% of the final grade.

# Or

b) A two-hour final examination covering all aspects of the course, worth 40% of the final grade.

# **Prerequisite Information**

The pre-requisite for this course is Politics 1020E. Students are responsible for ensuring that they have successfully completed all course prerequisites. If you do not have the prerequisites for this course, and you do not have written special permission from your Dean to enroll in this course, you will be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

# **Class Attendance**

Students are expected not to miss any classes in this course. Students are responsible for all materials distributed and announcements made in every class.

# **Submission of Assignments**

Essays and other written assignments must be handed to the instructor directly or placed in the essay drop-off box, located across from the Huron information desk.

## **Department Late Submission Policy**

It is the policy of the Department of Political Science to exact a penalty of <u>2 marks</u> (i.e. 2 per cent of the grade on the assignment) per working day for late assignments. Assignments will not be accepted by instructors if they are <u>more than two weeks late</u>.

## **Grade Descriptors**

The University of Western Ontario Senate has adopted a set of grade descriptors which explain the meaning of grades assigned in all university courses:

A+	90-100%	One could scarcely expect better from a student at
		this level
А	80-89%	Superior work which is clearly above average
В	70-79%	Good work, meeting all requirements, and eminently satisfactory
С	60-69%	Competent work, meeting requirements
D	50-59%	Fair work, minimally acceptable
2		
F	below 50%	Fail

**<u>Plagiarism</u>** is an academic offense and will be treated as such. Students who are in doubt as to the nature of this offence should consult their instructor, Department Chair, or Dean's Office, as well as the Huron University College Statement on Plagiarism, available at the Reference Desk in the Huron University College Library.

In addition, students may seek guidance from a variety of current style manuals available at the Reference Desk in the Huron University College Library. Information about these resources can be found at <u>http://huronuc.libguides.com/c.php?g=455405</u>.

# Political Science 2231E International Politics Learning Objectives

Students who complete this course are expected to demonstrate:

1. Depth and Breadth of Knowledge

a) a general knowledge and critical understanding of the key concepts, methodologies, current advances, theoretical approaches and assumptions in the field of international politics

b) a broad understanding of the major sub-fields of international politics and their intersection with other fields of political science and with other disciplines

c) an ability to gather, review, evaluate and interpret information relevant to international politics

d) some detailed knowledge of and experience in research in the field of international politics

e) critical thinking and analytical skills in international politics

f) the ability to apply learning from areas outside international politics

2. Knowledge of Methodologies

an understanding of methods of enquiry in international politics that enables the student to:

a) evaluate the appropriateness of different approaches to solving problems using well established ideas and techniques

b) devise and sustain arguments and solve problems using these methods to describe and comment upon particular aspects of current research and scholarship in international politics

## 3. Application of Knowledge

- a) the ability to review, present and interpret qualitative and quantitative information to:
  - i) develop lines of argument

ii) make sound judgments in accordance with the major theories, concepts and methods of international politics

b) the ability to use a basic range of established techniques to:

- i) critically evaluate arguments, assumptions, abstract concepts and information
- ii) frame appropriate questions for the purpose of solving a problem
- iii) propose solutions

c) the ability to make critical use of scholarly reviews and primary sources.

## 4. Communication Skills

the ability to communicate information, arguments, and analyses accurately and reliably, orally and in writing to a range of audiences.

# 5. Awareness of Limits of Knowledge

an understanding of the limits to their own knowledge and ability, and an appreciation of the uncertainty, ambiguity and limits to knowledge in the field of international politics and how this might influence analyses and interpretations.

## 6. Autonomy and Professional Capacity

a) qualities and transferable skills necessary for further study, employment, community involvement and other activities requiring:

- i) the exercise of initiative, personal responsibility and decision-making
- ii) working effectively with others

b) the ability to manage their own learning in changing circumstances in international politics and to select further courses and programmes in this field

c) behaviour consistent with academic integrity and social responsibility

## **Course Topics**

## 1. Introduction

- 2. Power and Statecraft
- 3. Foreign Policy Decision Making
- 4. The Causes and Prevention of International Conflict

Types and Levels of War General Attitudes towards War Causes of War and its Prevention

- 5. Nuclear Weapons
- 6. International Political Economy and Economic Globalisation

What Is Economic Globalisation? Myth or Reality? Causes of Economic Globalisation Consequences of Economic Globalisation

- 7. Cultural Globalisation
- 8. Global Challenges: Migration, Disease, Environment
  - Disease Migration Environment

9. The United Nations System, International Organisation and Global Governance

The United Nations Overview Peace and Security Economic and Social Development Human Rights and Humanitarian Intervention Future of the UN

From International Organisation to International Regimes to Global Governance World Federalism and Functionalism International Regimes Global Governance

# 10. Regional Integration and the European Union

- **11. International Law**
- 12. Inequality, Poverty and Development in North-South Relations
- **13. Theoretical Perspectives of International Politics**

# POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT RULES AND REGULATIONS

Late Penalties: It is the policy of the Department of Political Science to exact a penalty of 2 marks (i.e. 2 per cent of the grade on the assignment) per working day for late papers. Papers will not be accepted by instructors if they are more than two weeks late.

Documentation: Students must follow the *Canadian Journal of Political Science* Editorial Style Guidelines. Internet Documentation: All information obtained through the Internet must be cited in footnotes/endnotes and bibliographies. Internet citations must include all of the same information that is provided when citing a book or article. This includes the name of the author, name of the organisation that has posted the website, the title, the date the website was consulted, and the website address. For more details on proper electronic citation, consult the information desk at the Huron University College library.

Assignment Drop-off: Essays and other written assignments must be handed to the instructor directly or placed in the essay drop-off box.

Class Attendance: You are strongly advised not to miss any class meetings. Important material, detailed instructions, information and insights on course themes, examinations, written work, course objectives and other essential matters will be presented in these hours.



# Appendix to Course Outlines: Academic Policies & Regulations 2019/2020

## **Prerequisite and Antirequisite Information**

Students are responsible for ensuring that they have successfully completed all course prerequisites and that they have not completed any course antirequisites. Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enrol in it without them, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. If you enrol in this course despite having already taken an antirequisite you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. If you enrol in this deleted from your record. Removals for these reasons may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites or for having already

taken the antirequisites.

#### Conduct of Students in Classes, Lectures, and Seminars

Membership in the community of Huron University College and Western University implies acceptance by every student of the principle of respect for the rights, responsibilities, dignity and well-being of others and a readiness to support an environment conducive to the intellectual and personal growth of all who study, work and live within it. Upon registration, students assume the responsibilities that such registration entails. The academic and social privileges granted to each student are conditional upon the fulfillment of these responsibilities.

In the classroom, students are expected to behave in a manner that supports the learning environment of others. Students can avoid any unnecessary disruption of the class by arriving in sufficient time to be seated and ready for the start of the class, by remaining silent while the professor is speaking or another student has the floor, and by taking care of personal needs prior to the start of class. If a student is late, or knows that he/she will have to leave class early, be courteous: sit in an aisle seat and enter and leave quietly.

Please see the Code of Student Conduct at: <u>www.huronuc.on.ca/sites/default/files/pdfs/Code%20of%20Student%20Conduct.pdf</u>.

#### **Technology**

It is not appropriate to use technology (such as, but not limited to, laptops, cell phones) in the classroom for non-classroom activities. Such activity is disruptive and is distracting to other students and to the instructor, and can inhibit learning. Students are expected to respect the classroom environment and to refrain from inappropriate use of technology and other electronic devices in class.

#### **Attendance Regulations for Examinations**

A student is entitled to be examined in courses in which registration is maintained, subject to the following limitations:

1) A student may be debarred from writing the final examination for failure to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year.

2) Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class or laboratory periods in any course will be reported to the Dean of the Faculty offering the course (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the Department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean of that Faculty, the student will be debarred from taking the regular examination in the course. The Dean of the Faculty offering the course will communicate that decision to the Dean of the Faculty of registration.

**Short Absences**: If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outline for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate. Contact the course instructor if you have any questions.

**Extended Absences**: If you have an extended absence, you should contact the course instructor and an Academic Advisor. Your course instructor and Academic Advisor can discuss ways for you to catch up on missed work and arrange academic accommodations, if appropriate and warranted.

It is important to note that the Academic Dean may refuse permission to write the final examination in a course if the student has failed to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year or for too frequent absence from the class or laboratory.

Please see the policy on Attendance Regulations for Examinations here: <u>https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/exam/attendance.pdf</u>.

## **Class Cancellations**

In the event of a cancellation of class, every effort will be made to post that information on the OWL class site, is <u>https://owl.uwo.ca/portal</u> and on the Huron website at www.huronuc.on.ca/about/accessibility.

#### Academic Student Support Services

For advice on course selections, degree requirements, and for assistance with requests for medical accommodation, students should email an Academic Advisor in Huron's Student Support Services at <u>huronsss@uwo.ca</u>. An outline of the range of services offered is found on the Huron website at: <u>www.huronuc.ca/student-life-campus/student-services/academic-advising</u>.

Department Chairs and Program Directors and Coordinators are also able to answer questions about their individual programs. Their contact information can be found on the Huron website at: <a href="http://www.huronuc.ca/student-life-campus/art-social-science">www.huronuc.ca/student-life-campus/art-social-science</a> and at <a href="http://www.huronuc.ca/student-life-campus/management-and-organizational-studies">www.huronuc.ca/student-life-campus/art-social-science</a> and at

#### Adding / Dropping Courses

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your work load is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor. If you consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines. Please refer to the Huron website, <u>huronuc.ca/student-life-campus/student-services/academic-advising</u> or review the list of official Sessional Dates on the Academic Calendar, available here: http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm.

You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP and/or Scholarship/Bursary eligibility.

#### Mental Health & Wellness Support at Huron and at Western

Students who are stressed, emotionally distressed or in mental health crisis please refer to: <u>huronuc.ca/student-life-campus/student-services/health-wellness</u> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help, or email <u>Huronwellness@huron.uwo.ca</u> to access your wellness staff directly.

Additional supports for Health and Wellness may be found and accessed at Western through <u>www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/</u>.

Huron is committed to providing a safe, welcoming campus for students, staff and faculty by providing confidential assistance to those who have personal safety concerns. Providing a safe and welcoming campus for students, staff and faculty is one of Huron's top priorities.

The Student Emergency Response Team (SERT) provides medical response to 9-1-1 calls on Main, Brescia and Huron campuses which operates 24 hours a day, 7 days a week during the academic year. SERT is dispatched through the campus community Police Service (CCPS) to any medical emergency on campus at (519) 661-3300. For more information about SERT please visit: <u>sert.uwo.ca/about-sert/about-</u><u>sert/</u>.

#### **Statement on Academic Integrity**

The International Centre for Academic Integrity defines academic integrity as "a commitment, even in the face of adversity, to five fundamental values: honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility. From these values flow principles of behaviour that enable academic communities to translate ideals to action." (CAI Fundamental Values Project, 1999).

A lack of academic integrity is indicated by such behaviours as the following:

- Cheating on tests;
- Fraudulent submissions online;
- Plagiarism in papers submitted (including failure to cite and piecing together unattributed sources);
- Unauthorized resubmission of course work to a different course;
- Helping someone else cheat;
- Unauthorized collaboration;
- Fabrication of results or sources;
- Purchasing work and representing it as one's own.

#### Academic Integrity: Importance and Impact

Being at university means engaging with a variety of communities in the pursuit and sharing of knowledge and understanding in ways that are clear, respectful, efficient, and productive. University communities have established norms of academic integrity to ensure responsible, honest, and ethical behavior in the academic work of the university, which is best done when sources of ideas are properly and fully acknowledged and when responsibility for ideas is fully and accurately represented.

In the academic sphere, unacknowledged use of another's work or ideas is not only an offence against the community of scholars and an obstacle to academic productivity. It may also be understood as fraud and may constitute an infringement of legal copyright.

A university is a place for fulfilling one's potential and challenging oneself, and this means rising to challenges rather than finding ways around them. The achievements in an individual's university studies can only be fairly evaluated quantitatively through true and honest representation of the actual learning

done by the student. Equity in assessment for all students is ensured through fair representation of the efforts by each.

Acting with integrity at university constitutes a good set of practices for maintaining integrity in later life. Offences against academic integrity are therefore taken very seriously as part of the university's work in preparing students to serve, lead, and innovate in the world at large.

A university degree is a significant investment of an individual's, and the public's, time, energies, and resources in the future, and habits of academic integrity protect that investment by preserving the university's reputation and ensuring public confidence in higher education.

Students found guilty of plagiarism will suffer consequences ranging from a grade reduction to failure in the course to expulsion from the university. In addition, a formal letter documenting the offence will be filed in the Dean's Office, and this record of the offence will be retained in the Dean's Office for the duration of the student's academic career at Huron University College.

#### **Statement on Academic Offences**

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, as per the Academic Calendar: <a href="http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?PolicyCategoryID=1&Command=showCategory&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading\_189">http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?PolicyCategoryID=1&Command=showCategory&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading\_189</a> .

#### Turnitin.com

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for a detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between Western University and Turnitin.com.

#### **Computer-Marked Tests/exams**

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.

#### **Clickers**

Personal Response Systems ("clickers") may be used in some classes. If clickers are to be used in a class, it is the responsibility of the student to ensure that the device is activated and functional. Students must see their instructor if they have any concerns about whether the clicker is malfunctioning. Students must use only their own clicker. If clicker records are used to compute a portion of the course grade:

- the use of somebody else's clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence
- the possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offence.

#### Policy on "Special" Accommodation

Students who require **special** accommodation for tests and/or other course components must make the appropriate arrangements with the Student Development Centre (SDC). Further details concerning policies and procedures may be found at: <u>http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/ssd/index.html</u>.

#### Policy on "Academic" Accommodation - Medical / Non-Medical Grounds

Students who require academic accommodation for tests and/or other course components must make the appropriate arrangements with the Student Development Centre (SDC). Further details concerning policies and procedures may be found at: <u>http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/ssd/index.html</u>.

# (a) <u>Medical Grounds</u> for assignments *worth 10% or more of final grade*: Go directly to Huron Support Services/ Academic Advising, or email <u>huronsss@uwo.ca</u>.

University Senate policy, which can be found at,

<u>https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_medical.pdf</u>, requires that all student requests for accommodation on medical grounds for assignments worth 10% or more of the final grade be made directly to the academic advising office of the home faculty (for Huron students, the "home faculty" is Huron), with supporting documentation in the form (minimally) of the Senate-approved Student Medical Certificate found at:

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf .

The documentation is submitted in confidence and will not be shown to instructors. The advisors will contact the instructor when the medical documentation is received, and will outline the severity and duration of the medical challenge as expressed on the Student Medical Certificate and in any other supporting documentation. The student will be informed that the instructor has been notified of the presence of medical documentation, and will be instructed to work as quickly as possible with the instructor on an agreement for accommodation.

The instructor will not normally deny accommodation where appropriate medical documentation is in place and where the duration it describes aligns with the due date(s) of assignment(s). Before denying a request for accommodation on medical grounds, the instructor will consult with the Dean. The instructor's decision is appealable to the Dean.

# (b) Accommodation on <u>Medical Grounds</u> for assignments worth *less than 10%* of final grade: Consult Instructor Directly

When seeking accommodation on medical grounds for assignments worth less than 10% of the final course grade, the student should contact the instructor directly. The student need only share broad outlines of the medical situation. The instructor **may** require the student to submit documentation to the academic advisors, in which case she or he will advise the student and inform the academic advisors to expect documentation. The instructor may <u>not</u> collect medical documentation. The advisors will contact the instructor when the medical documentation is received, and will outline the severity and duration of the medical challenge as expressed on the Student Medical Certificate and in any other supporting documentation. The student will be informed that the instructor has been notified of the presence of medical documentation, and will be instructed to work as quickly as possible with the instructor on an agreement for accommodation.

The instructor will not normally deny accommodation where appropriate medical documentation is in place and where the duration it describes aligns with the due date(s) of assignment(s). Before denying a request for accommodation on medical grounds, the instructor will consult with the Dean. The instructor's decision is appealable to the Dean.

## (c) <u>Non-Medical Grounds</u>: Consult your Instructor directly.

Where the grounds for seeking accommodation are not medical, the student should contact the instructor directly. Late penalties may apply at the discretion of the instructor. Apart from the exception noted below, academic advisors will not be involved in the process of accommodation for non-medical reasons.

Where a student seeks accommodation on non-medical grounds where confidentiality is a concern, the student should approach an academic advisor with any documentation available. The advisors will contact the instructor after the student's request is received, and will outline the severity and duration of the challenge without breaching confidence. The student will be informed that the instructor has been notified that significant circumstances are affecting or have affected the student's ability to complete work, and the student will be instructed to work as quickly as possible with the instructor on an agreement for accommodation. Before denying a request for accommodation where documentation has been submitted to an academic advisor, the instructor will consult with the Dean. The instructor's decision is appealable to the Dean.

#### **Requests for Academic Consideration Using the Self-Reported Absence Form**

The full Policy on Academic Consideration for student Absences – Undergraduate Students in First Entry Programs is available at: https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic policies/appeals/Academic Consideration for absences.pdf .

Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance (48 hours or less) that is sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements (e.g., attending lectures or labs, writing tests or midterm exams, completing and submitting assignments, participating in presentations) should self-declare using the online Self-Reported Absence portal. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities within 48 hours or less.

The following conditions are in place for self-reporting of medical or extenuating circumstances:

**a**. students will be allowed **a maximum of two self-reported absences** between September and April and one self-reported absence between May and August;

**b**. any absences in excess of the number designated in clause a above, regardless of duration, will require students to present a **Student Medical Certificate** (**SMC**), signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner, detailing the duration and severity of illness, or appropriate documentation supporting extenuating circumstances to the Academic Counselling unit in their Faculty of registration no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities. Please see section 4 below for more details.

**c.** The duration of the excused absence will be for a maximum of 48 hours from the time the Self-Reported Absence form is completed through the online portal, or from 8:30 am the following morning if the form is submitted after 4:30 pm;

**d.** The duration of the excused absence will terminate prior to the end of the 48 hour period should the student undertake significant academic responsibilities (write a test, submit a paper) during that time;

**e.** The duration of an excused absence will terminate at 8:30 am on the day following the last day of classes each semester regardless of how many days of absence have elapsed;

**f.** Self-reported absences will not be allowed for scheduled final examinations; for midterm examinations scheduled during the December examination period; or for final lab examinations scheduled during the final week of term;

**g.** Self-reporting **may not be used** for assessments (e.g. midterm exams, tests, reports, presentations, or essays) worth more than 30% of any given course.

**h.** students must be in touch with their instructors **no later than 24 hours after the end of the period covered by the Self-Reported Absence form**, to clarify how they will be expected to fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence.

#### **Important Dates and Directory at Huron and Western**

For a current and up-to-date list of important dates and campus directories, please visit:

- Huron Important Dates: <u>https://huronuc.ca/important-dates-and-deadlines</u>
- Western Academic Calendar & Sessional Dates: <u>http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm</u>
- Huron Directory Faculty, Staff and Administration: https://huronuc.ca/index.php/contact/contact-directory
- Western Directory Faculty, Staff and Administration: <u>https://www.uwo.ca/directory.html</u>