

Huron University College
Department of History
History 1800F The People's Histories
Fall 2021

Dr. Nina Reid-Maroney

Email nreidmar@huron.uwo.ca

Class Meets: Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Fridays H220 2:30-3:30

Virtual office hours: Wednesday 2:30-3:30 or by appointment

COURSE OVERVIEW

In search of the people's history

This course offers a hands-on introduction to the study and the practice of History, using **histories from below** as our unifying theme. Taking in a range of selected topics across time and place, we find “the People’s History” where ordinary people lived and shaped their own History, often as they sought—and I am borrowing here from an African American proverb—to “make a way out of no way.”

Lectures, workshops & readings

The course covers varied topics, including the people’s history in ancient and classical worlds; medieval lives; histories of enslavement and emancipation; political revolutions, and modern social and cultural histories. Using workshops with archival, print, and digital sources, secondary readings, lectures, and class discussion, the course will introduce you to the **practice of historiography**—the ways that historians interpret evidence from the past—by exploring recent work on history from below, local histories, indigenous histories, histories of activism and protest, and micro-histories.

Although the course material is arranged chronologically, the course is not a survey that tries to connect the dots, nor does it offer an overarching narrative of cause and effect, of inevitable progress, of decline and fall, or of development. Instead, the course moves from one time and place to another, revealing contours of the rich and varied landscapes of the human past. We approach the study of histories from below in ways that will help you to see patterns and ragged edges, change and continuity, always mindful of the **methods, evidence, and interpretive frameworks that historians use to create knowledge about the past.**

Course Objectives

The course is designed to help you:

1. Recognize and define major themes in recent historical scholarship;
2. Develop research skills using the library, archives, and digital repositories;
3. Read and analyse primary sources in ways that recognize their value, and their limitations;
4. Understand historiography and recognize debates across a range of topics covered in the course;
5. Voice your own critical views, both in class discussion and in written work;
6. Consider the contemporary relevance and importance of engaging with histories from below.

A Note about Content

A critical, academic investigation of History is both rewarding and unsettling. The course content, including material on histories of oppression, enslavement, misogyny, and other sorts of violence, is disturbing, and may include references to language, images and ideas from the past that still have the capacity to inflict harm in the present. Please be aware of this as you work through the readings, and remember that the classroom is a place of respectful critical discourse.

Required reading:

Julius Scott, *A Common Wind: Afro-American Currents in the Age of the Haitian Revolution* (available through the UWO Bookstore)

All other required readings are posted on our course OWL site. We will also discuss *Son of a Trickster*, which you will have read before arriving on campus.

Films and podcasts

In addition to the assigned reading, there are assigned films/podcasts included for selected weeks of the course. The time it takes to listen/watch has been taken into account in the class schedule and balanced with the readings. Links to this assigned material are found in each week's course content section of the OWL site.

Class Meetings

Each week, we will spend one class in lecture (Tuesdays), and one class in a History workshop (Thursdays). Fridays' scheduled class hours are flexible. We will use the time for research consultations and any questions you may have about upcoming assignments. If you do not have questions about the course material and there is no special event scheduled for the course, you are free to work on your own most Fridays. There will be a few exceptions to this schedule, such as our planned trip to Chatham on October 1st—keep an eye on the calendar and the announcements section of the OWL site.

Weekly reading, reading responses and discussion:

Each week, the required reading will be discussed in class, and you will submit a total of five reading response assignments during the term. You are free to choose the weeks that best suit your schedule. Complete the reading response worksheet and submit it using the assignment link provided.

Please consult the grading rubric for more about how to do well on this portion of the course.

IMPORTANT: Reading response worksheets are due each week at the specified dates and times, and because they are a form of ongoing participation and engagement in the course, they will not be accepted once the deadline has passed, unless you are self-reporting a medical absence or have sought academic accommodation through academic advising and have documentation on file as outlined in the accommodations policy.

History Workshop

These hands-on activities introduce you to the practice of the historian's craft. We will complete these activities in class as a collaborative exercise. As with the reading assignments, the historian's activities are meant to be a form of ongoing engagement and participation. Any written component of the workshop will be due at the end of class, and requires your attendance in class to do the work and hand in the workshop notes. Workshop notes will not be accepted

once the class is over, nor in your absence, unless you are self-reporting a medical absence or have sought academic accommodation through academic advising and have documentation on file as outlined in the accommodations policy.

Office Hours

In addition to informal research consultations in class time on Fridays, I will have drop-in office hours on Wednesdays 2:30-3:30. You are welcome to attend and to bring any questions you may have about the course. If you are not able to meet during this time, let me know and we can arrange an appointment.

Class Research Project

Everyone in class will work on an individual research project, which we will combine at the end of the course to create “The People’s History Museum and Archives.” The class project is a virtual museum dedicated to examining and interpreting the People’s History. To complete your part in the project, you will choose a primary source (print, manuscript, object, photograph, recording, etc) and provide contextual research that relates the chosen text/image/object to the theme of the People’s history. During the last week of class, we will showcase the project at the conference hosted by Huron’s Centre for Undergraduate Research Learning.

All of the components for the research project (Primary Source Analysis, Research Packet, Research Essay) are described in detail on the course OWL site and will be reviewed in class well in advance of the deadlines.

Class Activities to mark on your calendar:

--October 1: (TENTATIVE if travel is permitted) Walking tour, Chatham Kent Black Historical Society. All details of this activity will be shared early in the term.

--October 6: Bonus activity (and a bonus participation mark!) for attending History Day with Huron professor and historical documentary filmmaker Christopher Blow, who will give a lecture titled “Stop Breaking Down: Entertainment vs Truth in History in Film.”

--CURL Virtual Conference at the end of term

Special notes:

International students delayed in arriving to campus in September should contact me before September 10 to discuss alternative arrangements for the first few weeks of term.

Assessment:

Assignment	Weight	Due dates
Reading responses (4 marks x 5)	20%	Due each week (described above)
Participation in History Workshops	10%	In class
Primary source analysis	10%	Due October 8
Research Packet	10%	Due October 29

Research Essay and CURL Virtual Conference post	30%	Due November 30
Final course reflection (takes the place of the final exam)	20%	Scheduled during final exam period.

Class schedule

Sept. 9-10 Introduction to History at Huron

Read: No assigned reading for discussion, but you can get a head start on *The Common Wind*

Sept. 14-17 Historiography and Evidence

Read: “History from Below” in John Tosh, *Historians on History*

Sept. 21-24 A People’s History of Rome and Empire

Read: Michael Parenti, *The Assassination of Julius Caesar: A People’s History of Ancient Rome* (selected)

Sept. 28-Oct.1 Indigenous histories

Read: Open History Seminar, “Thinking Through Canada’s Early History” and “Residential Schools”

Oct.5-8 Medieval Women’s History

Read: Judith Bennett, *History Matters*, Introduction and chapter 6
Primary source analysis due this week

Oct.12-15 Microhistory Case study: Salem 1692

Read: Baker, *Storm of Witches*, Introduction and chapter 5

Oct.19-22 Slavery & the Atlantic World

Read: Julius Scott, *A Common Wind* (entire book)

Oct.26-29 Revolution

Read: No new reading this week.

Research Packet due this week

Nov.9-12 A People’s History of Antislavery

Read, Richard Newman, “Black Founders”

Nov. 16-19 20thc case study: Women and the Vote

Read: Susan Ware, *Why They Marched* (selected)

Nov. 23-26 20thc case study: Civil Rights
 Read: Jeanne Theoharis, *The Rebellious Life of Mrs. Rosa Parks* (selected)

Nov. 30-Dec.3 Assessing History from Below
 Research project due this week

December 7 Review

RULES AND REGULATIONS

The History Department has specified that:

1. All written assignments are to be submitted electronically following your professor's instructions. Students are responsible for making sure they are familiar with each professor's policy on electronic submissions.
2. Footnotes, endnotes and bibliographies are to be prepared according to the Departmental Guide (which follows).
3. Late marks are calculated on the paper copy submitted to OWL. Late penalties are calculated according to calendar day, including Saturdays.
4. In first and second year courses lateness will be penalized as follows:
 First day late -- 3 marks deduction. Each subsequent calendar day late -- 2 marks per day deduction.
5. Third and fourth year seminars will be penalized for lateness at the rate of half a grade (5%) per day.
6. No paper or seminar will be accepted if it is more than seven calendar days late.
7. Extensions will only be given for assignments **worth more than 10%** with medical documentation submitted through Academic Counseling.
8. Students must complete the written assignments worth more than 10% to pass essay courses. If the written assignments are not handed in, the default grade will be 48% or the cumulative average of the student, whichever is lower.

Guide to Footnotes and Bibliographies: Huron History Department

Footnotes have several purposes in a history paper:

- 1- They acknowledge your use of other peoples' opinions and ideas.
- 2- They allow the reader to immediately find your reference.
- 3- They give authority for a fact which might be questioned.

4- They tell the reader when a source was written.

Footnotes can appear either at the bottom of the page or collected together at the end of the essay where they are referred to as endnotes. The numeral indicating the footnotes should come at the end of the quotation or the sentence, usually as a superscript.¹

A footnote gives four main pieces of information which are set off by commas in the following order:

1. Author (surname *after* initials or first name),
2. Title
 - The title of a book is underlined or written in *italics*.
 - The title of an article is put within quotation marks, followed by the periodical in which it was published, underlined or in *italics*
- 3..Place and date of publication in parentheses (),
 - A fuller reference will include the publisher after the place of publication.
 - Article citations do not include the place of publication and publisher.
4. Page number (including volume number if necessary)

For example:

¹J.M.S. Careless, *Canada, A Story of Challenge* (Toronto, Macmillan Co. of Canada, 1970), 207.

²Basil Davidson, "Questions about Nationalism", *African Affairs* 76 (1977), 42.

In subsequent references, a shorter reference can be used. It should include the author's last name, a meaningful short title, and page numbers. For example:

³Careless, *Canada*, 179-206.

Where the reference is *exactly* the same as the preceding one, the Latin abbreviation *ibid.* can be used; where it is the same, but the page number is different, use *ibid.*, followed by the relevant page number. However, the short title form is preferable for subsequent references and the use of other Latin abbreviations such as *op.cit.* is not recommended.

Examples:

a) for a book by a single author: Author, title (place of publication: press, year), p#.

Elizabeth Wilson, *Shostakovich: A Life Remembered* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994), 324.

¹ They should be in Arabic, not Roman numerals or letters.

b) for an article in a book that has chapters by different people: Author, "title of chapter," in title of book, ed. editor's name (place of publication: press, year), total pages of article, page number you are referencing.

Elizabeth Heinemann, "The Hour of the Woman: Memories of Germany's 'Crisis Years' and West German National Identity," in *The Miracle Years: A Cultural History of West Germany, 1949-1968*, ed. Hanna Schissler (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001), 21-56, 34.

c) for an article in a journal, magazine, or newspaper: Author, "title of article," title of periodical, vol. # , issue # (year): total pages, the page you are referencing.

Gale Stokes, "The Social Origins of East European Politics," *Eastern European Politics and Societies* 1, 1 (1987): 30-74, 65.

d) for an old work that has been reissued: Try to find a way to include the original publication date somewhere. The easiest method is to use brackets.

Sigmund Freud, *The Interpretation of Dreams*. Trans. and ed. James Strachey (New York: Avon Books, 1965 [1900]), 175.

Bibliography

All the works you consulted, not just those cited in the footnotes, should be included in the bibliography. You may be required to prepare an annotated bibliography, in which you comment on the contents, utility, or worth of each source. If so, make sure you understand what the instructor expects, in particular the length as well as the nature of each annotation.

Generally, list the sources in alphabetical order, by author. The format for a bibliography is similar to that for footnotes, except that the author's surname *precedes* the other names and initials, periods instead of commas are used to divide the constituent parts, publication data is not put in brackets, and page numbers are not included except in the case of articles where the full page reference is necessary. For example:

Careless, J.M.S. *The Union of the Canadas. The Growth of Canadian Institutions 1841-1857*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1967.

Davidson, Basil. "Questions about Nationalism". *African Affairs* 76 (1977), 39-46.

Sources: University of Toronto Guide to Undergraduate Essays.

[Http://www.history.utoronto.ca/undergraduate/essays.html#footnotes](http://www.history.utoronto.ca/undergraduate/essays.html#footnotes). Accessed October 22, 2012.

Professor Julie Hessler's Guide to Footnotes: <http://darkwing.uoregon.edu/~hessler/>. Accessed October 22, 2012.



Appendix to Course Outlines: Academic Policies & Regulations 2021 - 2022

Prerequisite and Antirequisite Information

Students are responsible for ensuring that they have successfully completed all course prerequisites and that they have not completed any course antirequisites. Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

Pandemic Contingency

In the event of a COVID-19 resurgence during the course that necessitates the course delivery moving away from face-to-face interaction, all remaining course content will be delivered entirely online, typically using a combination of synchronous instruction (i.e., at the times indicated in the timetable) and asynchronous material (e.g., posted on OWL for students to view at their convenience). Any remaining assessments will also be conducted online at the discretion of the course instructor. In the unlikely event that changes to the grading scheme are necessary, these changes will be clearly communicated as soon as possible.

Student Code of Conduct

Membership in the community of Huron University College and Western University implies acceptance by every student of the principle of respect for the rights, responsibilities, dignity and well-being of others and a readiness to support an environment conducive to the intellectual and personal growth of all who study, work and live within it. Upon registration, students assume the responsibilities that such registration entails. While in the physical or online classroom, students are expected to behave in a manner that supports the learning environment of others. Please review the Student Code of Conduct at: <https://huronatwestern.ca/sites/default/files/Res%20Life/Student%20Code%20of%20Conduct%20-%20Revised%20September%202019.pdf>.

Attendance Regulations for Examinations

A student is entitled to be examined in courses in which registration is maintained, subject to the following limitations:

- 1) A student may be debarred from writing the final examination for failure to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year.
- 2) Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class or laboratory periods in any course will be reported to the Dean of the Faculty offering the course (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the Department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean of that Faculty, the student will be debarred from taking the regular examination in the course. The Dean of the Faculty offering the course will communicate that decision to the Dean of the Faculty of registration.

Review the policy on Attendance Regulations for Examinations here:

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/exam/attendance.pdf.

Statement on Academic Offences

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following website: https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf. The appeals process is also outlined in this policy as well as more generally at the following website: https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/appealsundergrad.pdf.

Turnitin.com

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>).

Statement on Use of Electronic Devices

It is not appropriate to use electronic devices (such as, but not limited to, laptops, cell phones) in the classroom for non-classroom activities. Such activity is disruptive and distracting to other students and to the instructor, and can inhibit learning. Students are expected to respect the classroom environment and to refrain from inappropriate use of technology and other electronic devices in class.

Statement on Use of Personal Response Systems (“Clickers”)

Personal Response Systems (“clickers”) may be used in some classes. If clickers are to be used in a class, it is the responsibility of the student to ensure that the device is activated and functional. Students must see their instructor if they have any concerns about whether the clicker is malfunctioning. Students must use only their own clicker. If clicker records are used to compute a portion of the course grade:

- the use of somebody else’s clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence
- the possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offence.

Academic Consideration for Missed Work

Students who are seeking academic consideration for missed work during the semester may submit a self-reported absence form online provided that the absence is **48 hours or less** and the other conditions specified in the Senate policy at

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_illness.pdf are met.

Students whose absences are expected to last **longer than 48 hours**, or where the other conditions detailed in the policy are not met (e.g., work is worth more than 30% of the final grade, the student has already used 2 self-reported absences, the absence is during the final exam period), may receive academic consideration by submitting a Student Medical Certificate (for illness) or other appropriate documentation (for compassionate grounds). The Student Medical Certificate is available online at https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf.

All students pursuing academic consideration, regardless of type, must contact their instructors no less than 24 hours following the end of the period of absence to clarify how they will be expected to fulfill the academic responsibilities missed during their absence. **Students are reminded that they should**

consider carefully the implications of postponing tests or midterm exams or delaying submission of work, and are encouraged to make appropriate decisions based on their specific circumstances.

Students who have conditions for which academic accommodation is appropriate, such as disabilities or ongoing or chronic health conditions, should work with Accessible Education Services to determine appropriate forms of accommodation. Further details concerning policies and procedures may be found at: <http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/>.

Policy on Academic Consideration for a Medical/ Non-Medical Absence

(a) Consideration on Medical Grounds for assignments worth *less than 10%* of final grade: Consult Instructor Directly and Contact Academic Advising

When seeking consideration on **medical grounds** for assignments worth *less than 10%* of the final course grade, and if the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported absences, the student should contact the instructor directly. The student need only share broad outlines of the medical situation. The instructor **may** require the student to submit documentation to the academic advisors, in which case she or he will advise the student and inform the academic advisors to expect documentation. If documentation is requested, the student will need to complete and submit the [Student Medical Certificate](#). The instructor may **not** collect medical documentation. The advisors will contact the instructor when the medical documentation is received, and will outline the severity and duration of the medical challenge as expressed on the Student Medical Certificate and in any other supporting documentation. The student will be informed that the instructor has been notified of the presence of medical documentation, and will be instructed to work as quickly as possible with the instructor on an agreement for accommodation.

(b) Consideration on Non-Medical Grounds: Consult Huron Support Services/Academic Advising, or email huronsss@uwo.ca.

Students seeking academic consideration for a **non-medical** absence (e.g. varsity sports, religious, compassionate, or bereavement) will be required to provide appropriate documentation where the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence have not been met, including where the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported. All consideration requests must include a completed [Consideration Request Form](#). Late penalties may apply at the discretion of the instructor.

Please review the full policy on Academic Consideration for medical and non-medical absence at: https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_illness.pdf. Consult [Huron Academic Advising](#) at huronsss@uwo.ca for any further questions or information.

Support Services

For advice on course selections, degree requirements, and for assistance with requests for medical accommodation, students should email an Academic Advisor in Huron's Student Support Services at huronsss@uwo.ca. An outline of the range of services offered is found on the Huron website at: <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/>.

Department Chairs, Program Directors and Coordinators are also able to answer questions about individual programs. Contact information can be found on the Huron website at: <https://huronatwestern.ca/contact/faculty-staff-directory/>.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your workload is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor. If you are considering reducing your workload by dropping one or more

courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines. Please refer to the Advising website, <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/academic-advising/> or review the list of official Sessional Dates on the Academic Calendar, available here: <http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm>.

You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP and/or Scholarship/Bursary eligibility.

Huron Student Support Services: <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/>
 Office of the Registrar: <https://registrar.uwo.ca/>
 Student Quick Reference Guide: <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/#1>
 Academic Support & Engagement: <http://academic-support.uwo.ca/>
 Huron University College Student Council: <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/beyond-classroom/hucsc/>
 Western USC: <http://westernusc.ca/your-services/#studentservices>

Mental Health & Wellness Support at Huron and Western

University students may encounter setbacks from time to time that can impact academic performance. Huron offers a variety of services that are here to support your success and wellbeing. Please visit <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life-campus/student-services/wellness-safety> for more information or contact staff directly:

Wellness Services: huronwellness@huron.uwo.ca
 Community Safety Office: safety@huron.uwo.ca
 Chaplaincy: gthorne@huron.uwo.ca

Additional supports for Health and Wellness may be found and accessed at Western through, <https://www.uwo.ca/health/>.